

臺南市 107 學年度國民小學暨幼兒園教師聯合甄選 英語文(含台南文史) 試題

以下題目共 100 題，為四選一單選選擇題(每題 1 分，共 100 分)

Part I: Vocabulary and Structure

1. After the speech, the audience _____ in the hallway, hoping to catch a glimpse of the speaker.
(A) appalled (B) congregated (C) vacillated (D) penetrated
2. Abraham Lincoln is famous for having _____ people from slavery.
(A) emancipated (B) exhilarated (C) entangled (D) evacuated
3. _____ ants live in colonies, keep farms, go to war, carry off slaves, and have a society somewhat like human beings.
(A) Studies of ant life that (B) Studies of ant life show that
(C) That is studied (D) That the studies of ant life
4. _____ that increasing numbers of compact-disc players will be bought by consumers in the years to come.
(A) They are anticipated (B) In anticipation (C) Anticipating (D) It is anticipated
5. Shortly _____, my uncle and his family moved from Taipei to Mexico City for their new restaurant business there.
(A) hence (B) after (C) beforehand (D) afterwards
6. I was informed that my father was almost lifeless, too weak even to speak, so I hurried to the hospital, _____ that he might not be able to last out the night.
(A) tarrying (B) which was terrified (C) and terrified (D) terrified
7. I watched a very informative _____ on TV last night about the changes in farming in Ontario over the past century.
(A) documentary (B) commentary (C) orchestration (D) dictation
8. People _____ shy about sex, but now even women are free to discuss it.
(A) used to be (B) are due to be (C) were going to be (D) are used to being
9. Due to unforeseen circumstances, the organizer for the “1000 Megawatt” concert series suggested that the event _____ until further notice.
(A) postponed (B) postpones (C) be postponed (D) has postponed
10. The submission deadline for financial aid _____ for international students at Ostlere University has been put off until June 28.
(A) methods (B) contestants (C) notices (D) applications
11. On the online order form, Ms. Jung requested that she be notified _____ the packages are shipped from the manufacturing plant.
(A) furthermore (B) despite (C) rather than (D) as soon as
12. In addition to _____, the new secretary learned to answer phones and reject junk letters.
(A) make tea (B) made tea (C) have made tea (D) making tea
13. People should not eat a wild mushroom unless they are absolutely certain it is harmless and _____.
(A) edible (B) visible (C) audible (D) tangible
14. It is considered polite to make an appointment before we visit a person. _____ visits often cause inconvenience or embarrassment.
(A) Frequent (B) Courteous (C) Annual (D) Abrupt
15. Despite all the attempts to decipher the code, it remained an enigma.
(A) example (B) verse (C) joke (D) mystery

16. If neither side would compromise, there would be an impasse.
(A) solution (B) resolution (C) war (D) predicament
17. Please curb your passion.
(A) spur (B) restrain (C) release (D) emancipate
18. The technician used a special _____ to take apart the bomb safely.
(A) right (B) device (C) photo (D) company
19. Tracy has a private English tutor, and she has three _____ with him each week.
(A) copies (B) ratings (C) sessions (D) instruction
20. David owes a _____ amount of money right now, so I doubt he'll go on vacation with them.
(A) rare (B) wide (C) staggering (D) charitable
21. The tradition of hanging up mistletoe during Christmas is _____ in North America.
(A) going down (B) sorted out (C) dying out (D) showing up
22. Dr. Smith _____ treating teenage acne, so I'm sure she will be able to help you out.
(A) knows (B) proficient as (C) studies with (D) specializes in
23. Solar power _____ the sun's energy to produce electricity.
(A) harnesses (B) heat (C) attaches (D) refracts
24. The politician _____ opposed the budget proposal because he felt it was a waste of taxpayers' money.
(A) rarely (B) vigorously (C) satisfactorily (D) wrongly
25. Before buying the luxury handbag, Melinda wanted to see proof that it was _____.
(A) authentic (B) salient (C) undeniable (D) trustworthy
26. While it is certainly a worthy idea in theory, ecotourism has not been _____ from criticism.
(A) withdrawn (B) followed (C) immune (D) assured
27. The _____ in the small town consists of a couple of cheap hotels.
(A) rentals (B) accommodation (C) scenery (D) exchanges
28. The tennis player _____ his opponent's injury, winning the match easily.
(A) relied on (B) attacked on (C) capitalized on (D) obtained from
29. The new late penalty policy will _____ next month; you'd better deal with your oversleeping problem.
(A) come into effect (B) make believe (C) be onset (D) reiterate again
30. Studies have shown that the polar ice caps are melting at a(n) _____ rate.
(A) universal (B) inspiring (C) unprecedented (D) reliable
31. Professor Hsiu's paintings _____ the loneliness and isolation of individuals in an urbanized society.
(A) portray (B) circumscribe (C) outline (D) define
32. The natural environment _____ the interaction of all living species, climate, weather, and natural resources that affect human survival and economic activities.
(A) employs (B) enclosures (C) encounters (D) encompasses
33. _____ evidence, also known as sensory experience, is the information received by means of observation and documentation of patterns and behavior through experimentation.
(A) Empirical (B) Conformable (C) Resembling (D) Theoretic
34. It is the duties of any school employee or student to notify the authority about bullying or harassing which will be _____ to legal action.
(A) appealing (B) inferred (C) subjected (D) restricted
35. A natural number that cannot be formed by multiplying two smaller natural numbers _____ known as a prime number.
(A) is (B) which is (C) being (D) those are

Part II: Cloze

The Timber rattlesnake once 36 throughout the eastern United States, is now on the 37 species list and is extinct in two eastern states in which it once 38. Compared to its Western cousins, the Timber rattlesnake may be especially 39 because of certain behavior adapted for coping with the cold climates in which it lives.

Rattlesnakes are generally found in warm climates because, like all 40, they cannot generate or 41 their own body temperature internally and must rely on the sun's warmth of heat.

36. (A) widespread (B) condemned (C) inedited (D) disgorged
37. (A) eminent (B) obscure (C) endangered (D) appalling
38. (A) distinguished (B) thrived (C) crumbled (D) dwarfed
39. (A) extravagant (B) luminous (C) plausible (D) vulnerable
40. (A) reptiles (B) leopard (C) tortoise (D) flamingo
41. (A) hackle (B) transform (C) transcend (D) regulate

In the aftermath of the 9-11, I saw the forces of positive interdependence. My wife, who is now a US senator of New York, and I visited an elementary school in Manhattan where children have been 42 out of their buildings by the damage of planes. There were 600 children there from over 80 different 43 groups in one school. When I stood in line trying to 44 the family members of those who have been killed, I saw a man, a very large man about a head taller than me, with tears in his eyes, and I asked him if he has lost a family member. He said no. He had only come to offer his 45. I would never forget what he said. He said, "I'm an Egyptian and I'm a Muslim and I'm an American. And I'm afraid my 46 Americans will not trust me anymore because of what other people did. I hate them, more than you do."

42. (A) crushed (B) crashed (C) enforced (D) forced
43. (A) ethic (B) ethnic (C) authentic (D) genuine
44. (A) console (B) council (C) counsel (D) consult
45. (A) grieve (B) grave (C) grief (D) belief
46. (A) bellow (B) below (C) follow (D) fellow

Not long ago, single people in their late twenties or thirties were stereotyped as sad loners who spent every night alone in front of the TV 47 the fact that they hadn't found "the one." Society presumed the unmarried must be weird, 48 individuals. For them, settling down, the aspiration of almost everyone, was the stuff of fairy tales.

Over recent decades, this stereotype has been 49 changing, reflected by popular TV shows like *Friends* and *Sex and the City*. Singles are often savvy, career minded professionals who have something almost everyone else wants: money. Because they have different priorities 50 their married counterparts, and a large disposable income, the "singles' economy" is now booming. A quarter of Taiwan's population can be categorized as single, and the old stereotype has changed. Fun-loving and fashionable, 51 cash to burn and free time in which to spend it, this sector of society is every marketer's dream.

It's easy to sell a well-off businessperson an iPhone or designer shoes. But some more unusual markets are attempting to capture the single person's dollar. Hectic lifestyles and the hassle of cooking have led to a 52 in pre-prepared single-serving microwave meals. Japanese companies have dreamed up some innovative ways of 53 on singles' salaries. Store shelves offer products packaged for one, travel agents offer singles' holidays, and restaurants 54 solo diners, sometimes exclusively.

47. (A) about (B) lamenting (C) accusing (D) without
 48. (A) silly (B) forcible (C) gregarious (D) reclusive
 49. (A) steadily (B) without (C) generally (D) sadly
 50. (A) over (B) from (C) uniting (D) since
 51. (A) with (B) low (C) paying (D) no
 52. (A) drop (B) fashion (C) growth (D) decision
 53. (A) relying (B) cashing in (C) serving (D) taking pride
 54. (A) cater to (B) welcome in (C) disregard (D) aspire to

On May 3, Hawaii's Big Island 55 a major volcanic explosion. The volcano Kilauea pushed lava and toxic gas from its vents and opened fissures, or cracks, beneath a nearby residential neighborhood. On May 4, the seismic activity caused a 6.9- 56 earthquake, the island's strongest quake in 43 years. It opened more cracks, spewing molten rock and deadly volcanic gas.

Fourteen fissures are releasing lava into the Leilani Estates. The neighborhood is made up of 770 homes. So far, 36 buildings have been destroyed, and more than 2,000 people have 57. The 58 has also forced officials to close Hawaii Volcanoes National Park. There, 2,600 visitors were evacuated after reports of rockslides. The park covers 13% of the Big Island.

(excerpt from <https://www.timeforkids.com/g56/050918-an-epic-eruption/>)

55. (A) expected (B) created (C) anticipated (D) experienced
 56. (A) magnitude (B) millage (C) millstones (D) millionaire
 57. (A) expired (B) execrated (C) evacuated (D) excluded
 58. (A) erosion (B) eruption (C) collusion (D) corruption

Millions of people around the world watched the wedding of Prince Harry and Meghan Markle on May 19. The ceremony was 59 at St. George's Chapel, at Windsor Castle, in Windsor, England. Markle made headlines when she walked down the aisle 60 a modern wedding gown. She also wore a diamond tiara 61 her by Queen Elizabeth II, Prince Harry's grandmother. The ceremony was attended by members of the royal family, 62 by celebrities like Oprah Winfrey and Serena Williams. After the ceremony, the royal couple rode in a carriage through town. They waved to thousands of well-wishers.

The royal wedding drew attention for its 63. Markle is a TV actress. She was born and raised in Los Angeles, California. Her mother, Doria Ragland, is African American. In the past, Markle has been outspoken about her biracial heritage. She recently wrote in Elle magazine that she has embraced "being a strong, confident mixed-race woman." (excerpt from <https://www.timeforkids.com/g56/royal-wedding/>)

59. (A) hold (B) holding (C) on hold (D) held
 60. (A) wearing (B) to wear (C) worn (D) was wearing
 61. (A) to lend (B) lend (C) lent (D) leading
 62. (A) in addition to (B) except from (C) besides (D) as well as
 63. (A) homogeneity (B) dividend (C) devotion (D) diversity

In 2000, the International Monetary Fund (IMF) identified four basic aspects of globalization: trade and 64, 65 and investment movements, 66 and movement of people, and the 67 of knowledge.

64. (A) transactions (B) transportation (C) transformation (D) transpiration
 65. (A) caption (B) capital (C) monetary (D) property
 66. (A) specialty (B) nurture (C) employment (D) migration
 67. (A) classification (B) assessment (C) initiation (D) dissemination

Disney is the world's second-largest media and entertainment __68__ in terms of revenue, after Comcast. It's a leader in the American animation industry before television, and theme parks and __69__-action film production, involving real people or animals. Among its best-known films, Mickey Mouse, a cartoon created in 1928, is the signature __70__ and emblem for Disney, and one of the world's most recognizable characters.

68. (A) conglomeration (B) coalescence (C) conglomerate (D) congregation
 69. (A) live (B) living (C) alive (D) life
 70. (A) mascot (B) masculine (C) figure (D) puppet

Part III: Reading Comprehension

In July of 1994, an astounding series of events took place. The world anxiously watched as, every few hours, a hurtling chunk of comet plunged into the atmosphere of Jupiter. All of the twenty-odd fragments, collectively called comet Shoemaker-Levy-9 after its discoverer, were once part of the same object, now dismembered and strung out along the same orbit. The cometary train, glistening like a string of pearls, had been first glimpsed only a few months before its fateful impact with Jupiter, and rather quickly scientists had predicted that the fragments were on a collision course with the giant Jupiter. The impact caused an explosion clearly visible from Earth, a bright flaming fire that quickly expanded as each icy mass incinerated itself. When each fragment slammed at 60 kilometers per second into the dense atmosphere, its immense kinetic energy was transformed into heat, producing a superheated fireball that was ejected back through the tunnel the fragments had made a few seconds earlier. The residue from these explosions left huge black marks on the face of the Jupiter, some of which have stretched out to form dark ribbons.

Although this impact event was of considerable scientific impact, it especially piqued curiosity and interest. Photographs of each collision made the evening television newscast and were posted on the Internet. This is probably the most open scientific endeavor in history. The fact of the largest planet in the solar system was changed before our very eyes. And for the very first time, most of humanity came to fully appreciate the fact that we ourselves live on a similar target, a world subject to catastrophes by random assaults from celestial bodies. One of the great truths revealed by the few decades of planetary exploration is that collisions between bodies of all sizes are relatively commonplace, at least in geologic terms, and were even more frequent in the early solar system.

71. The passage mentioned which of the following with respect to the fragments of comet Shoemaker-Levy-9?
 (A) They were once combined in a large body.
 (B) Some of them burned up before entering the atmosphere of Jupiter.
 (C) Some of them are still orbiting Jupiter.
 (D) They have an unusual orbit.
72. Before comet Shoemaker-Levy-9 hit Jupiter, scientists
 (A) had been unaware of its existence.
 (B) had been tracking it for a few months.
 (C) had observed its breakup into twenty-odd fragments.
 (D) had known it would not collide with the planet.

73. Before the comet fragments entered the atmosphere of Jupiter, they were more likely
(A) invisible (B) black (C) frozen (D) exploring
74. Superheated fireballs were produced as soon as the fragments of comet Shoemaker-Levy-9
(A) hit the surface of Jupiter.
(B) were ejected back through the tunnel.
(C) were pulled into Jupiter's orbit.
(D) entered the atmosphere of Jupiter.
75. Paragraph 2 discusses the impact of the Shoemaker-Levy-9 primarily in terms of
(A) its importance as an event of great scientific significance.
(B) its effect on public awareness of the possibility of damage to Earth.
(C) the change it made to the surface of Jupiter.
(D) the effect it had on television broadcasting.

The year of 1850 may be considered the beginning of a new epoch in America, with respect to the development of watercolor painting. In December of that year, a group of thirty artists gathered in the studio of John Falconer in New York City and drafted both a constitution and by-laws, establishing "The Society for the Promotion of Painting of Water Color". In addition to securing an exhibition space in the Library Society building in lower Manhattan, the society founded a small school for the instruction of watercolor painting. Periodic exhibitions of the members' paintings also included works by noted English artists of the day, borrowed from embryonic private collections in the city. The society's activities also included organized sketching excursions along the Hudson River. Its major public exposure came in 1853, when the society presented works by its members in the "Industry of All Nations" section of the Crystal Palace Exposition in New York City.

76. The passage mainly concerns
(A) the most influential watercolor painters in the 1800s.
(B) efforts to organize watercolor painters in New York City during the 1800s.
(C) periodic exhibitions of watercolor paintings held in New York in the 1800s.
(D) a specific school of watercolor paintings was established in lower Manhattan during the 1800s.
77. The word *securing* is closest to the meaning of
(A) locking (B) creating (C) constructing (D) acquiring
78. The year 1850 was significant in the history of watercolor painting mainly because
(A) a group of artists established a watercolor painting society.
(B) watercolor painting was first introduced to New York City.
(C) the first exhibition of watercolor painting was held.
(D) John Falconer established his studio for watercolor painters.
79. The exhibition at the Crystal Palace of the works of the Society for the Promotion of Painting of Water Color was significant for which of the following reasons?
(A) It resulted in a dramatic increase in the popularity of watercolor painting.
(B) It was the first time an exhibition was funded by a private source.
(C) It was the first important presentation of the society's works to the public.
(D) It resulted in a great increase in the reputation of the society.
80. All of the following can be inferred from the Society for the Promotion of Painting of Water Color EXCEPT
(A) The society exhibited paintings in lower Manhattan.
(B) Instruction on watercolor painting was launched by the society.
(C) The society exhibited only the paintings of its members.
(D) Scenes of the Hudson River appeared often in the works.

81. 下列哪一個埤塘是由倒風內海的海汊堵水而形成的？
(A)虎頭埤 (B)德元埤 (C)下茄苳埤 (D)尖山埤。
82. 清領時期，全台最古的石碑「平台紀略碑記」，目前保存於
(A)大天后宮 (B)北極殿 (C)赤崁樓 (D)祀典武廟。
83. 出身嘉義，戰後初期於台灣師範學院(今台灣師範大學)成立「台語戲劇社」，推動台語戲劇，50年代以後定居臺南，任教於臺南一中，為該校英語科名師，著有《蕃薯仔哀歌》的作家為
(A)葉笛 (B)蔡德音 (C)邱媽寅 (D)蔡德本。
84. 日本統治台灣時期，初期以武裝抗日為主。至那個事件之後才改為以文化抗爭為主？
(A)北埔事件 (B)西來庵事件 (C)霧社事件 (D)簡大獅事件。
85. 臺灣文化協會為日治時期重要文化團體，以下何者非創會時獲選為臺南州評議員？
(A)林茂生 (B)陳鴻鳴 (C)蔣渭水 (D)黃欣。
86. 臺南市巴克禮公園是為了紀念巴克禮牧師一生對台灣的奉獻。關於巴克禮牧師的敘述何項有誤？
(A)曾翻譯台語聖經 (B)創辦臺南神學院 (C)推廣白話字(台語羅馬字) (D)死後遷回蘇格蘭埋葬。
87. 台灣第一條開辦的糖廠客運火車，是從新營開向何處？(A)鹽水 (B)玉井 (C)佳里 (D)善化。
88. 臺南市政府積極輔導在地具有獨特性、地方產業特色、產業文化或觀光教育價值企業轉型可供民眾參觀、體驗的工廠，稱之為：(A)臨時工廠 (B)觀光工廠 (C)農特產加工廠 (D)以上皆非。
89. 七股鹽場的南鹽區主要是因應何種情況而建立的？
(A)欲阻斷中國鹽的進口 (B)欲建立台灣新式製鹽業 (C)為因應戰爭所引發的工業用鹽需求 (D)為了供應日本與朝鮮用鹽之需要股闢建的鹽區即今七股鹽場1至7區，別稱南鹽區。
90. 南科園區內的遺址發掘，發現許多植物種子遺留，其中不包含下列哪一種？
(A)豆類 (B)薏仁 (C)小麥 (D)稻米。
91. 蕭壠社目前尚有舉辦阿立祖信仰文化「傳統夜祭」的地方為何？
(A)角帶圍公廨 (B)慈濟宮 (C)金唐殿 (D)北頭洋公廨。
92. 全台最早的牌匾是：(A)台灣府城隍廟的「爾來了」(B)竹溪寺的「了然世界」(C)北極殿的「威靈赫奕」(D)天壇的「一」字匾。
93. 下列何者是記錄臺南平埔族群可信度最早的中文文獻？
(A)《台灣番政志》(B)《東番記》(C)《諸番誌》(D)《島夷誌略》。
94. 透過南瀛天文教育園區夜間的星空導覽活動，我們從最亮的天狼星，到不明顯的銀河，均可以一覽無遺，盡收眼底。請問依現代天文學的標準來說，下列哪一顆星星是全天空星等的標準？
(A)織女星 (B)心宿二 (C)天狼星 (D)老人星。
95. 鄭成功的海外貿易是以何處為中心，所建立的亞洲貿易網路？
(A)臺南 (B)高雄 (C)台中 (D)台北。
96. 清乾隆時期，臺南地區商業貿易鼎盛，因而產生幾個行郊密集的街市，南以臺南府城為最，北則以臺南市哪一個街市最為重要？(A)麻豆街 (B)茅港尾街 (C)鐵線橋街 (D)鹽水港街。
97. 臺灣民眾於過年期間會到寺廟裡安太歲，以祈求流年順利、一切平安的習俗。請問這個太歲的由來，最早是與下列何種天體有密切的關連性？(A)木星 (B)天狼星 (C)天王星 (D)火星。
98. 臺南市舊府城最東邊的城門是哪一個？(A)永康門 (B)大東門 (C)東郭門 (D)小東門。
99. 臺南市平均年降水約介於下列何者？
(A) 500~1,000mm (B) 1,800~2,500mm (C) 2,500~3,000mm (D) 1,600~1,900mm。
100. 哪一種植物是平埔族人用來插青、收驚的法器？(A)圓仔花 (B)澤蘭 (C)香蕉 (D)苦楝。